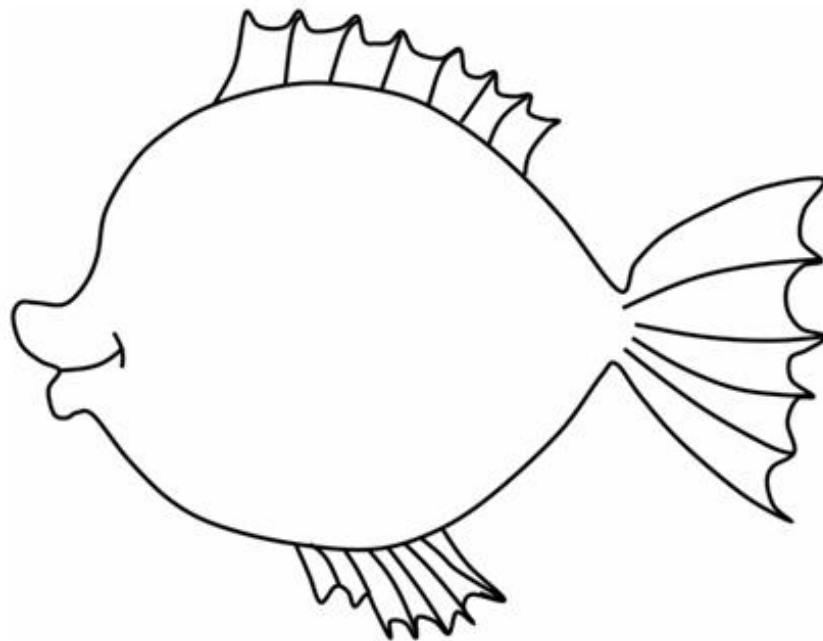
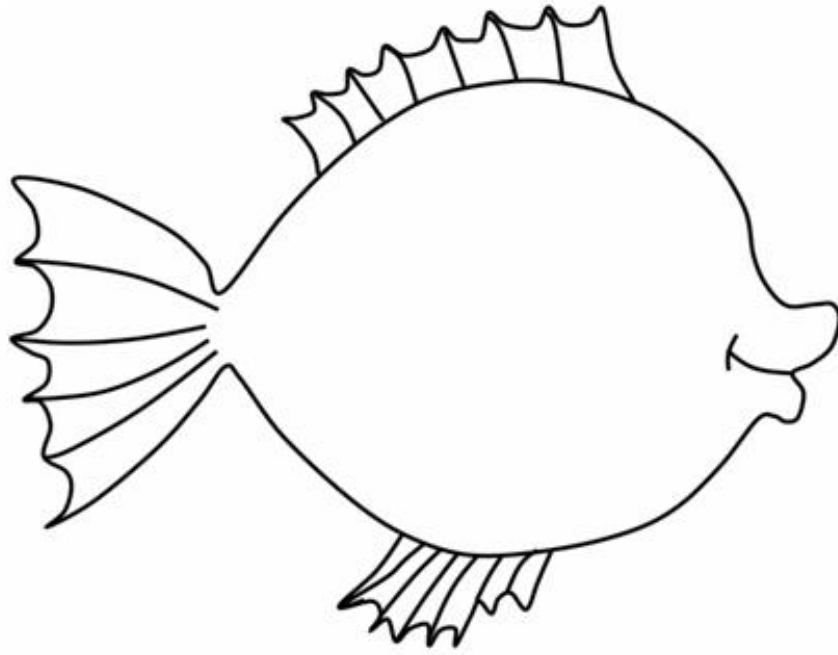




Suid Afrika se nasionale vis



Galjoen